

8 SHEETS ~~DRWS~~ DRWS

Figure 1

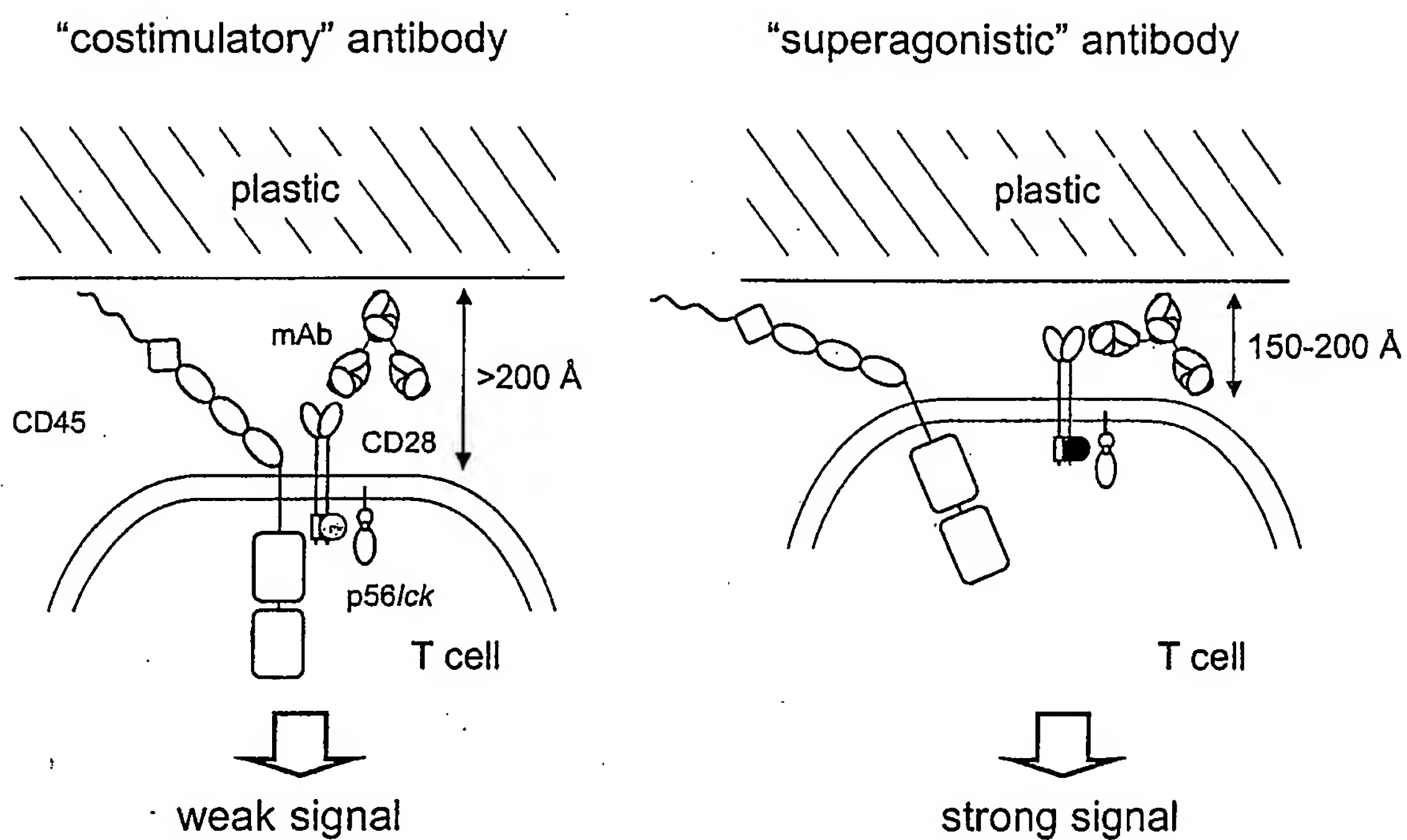
A. Superagonistic antibody signalling *in vitro*

Figure 1

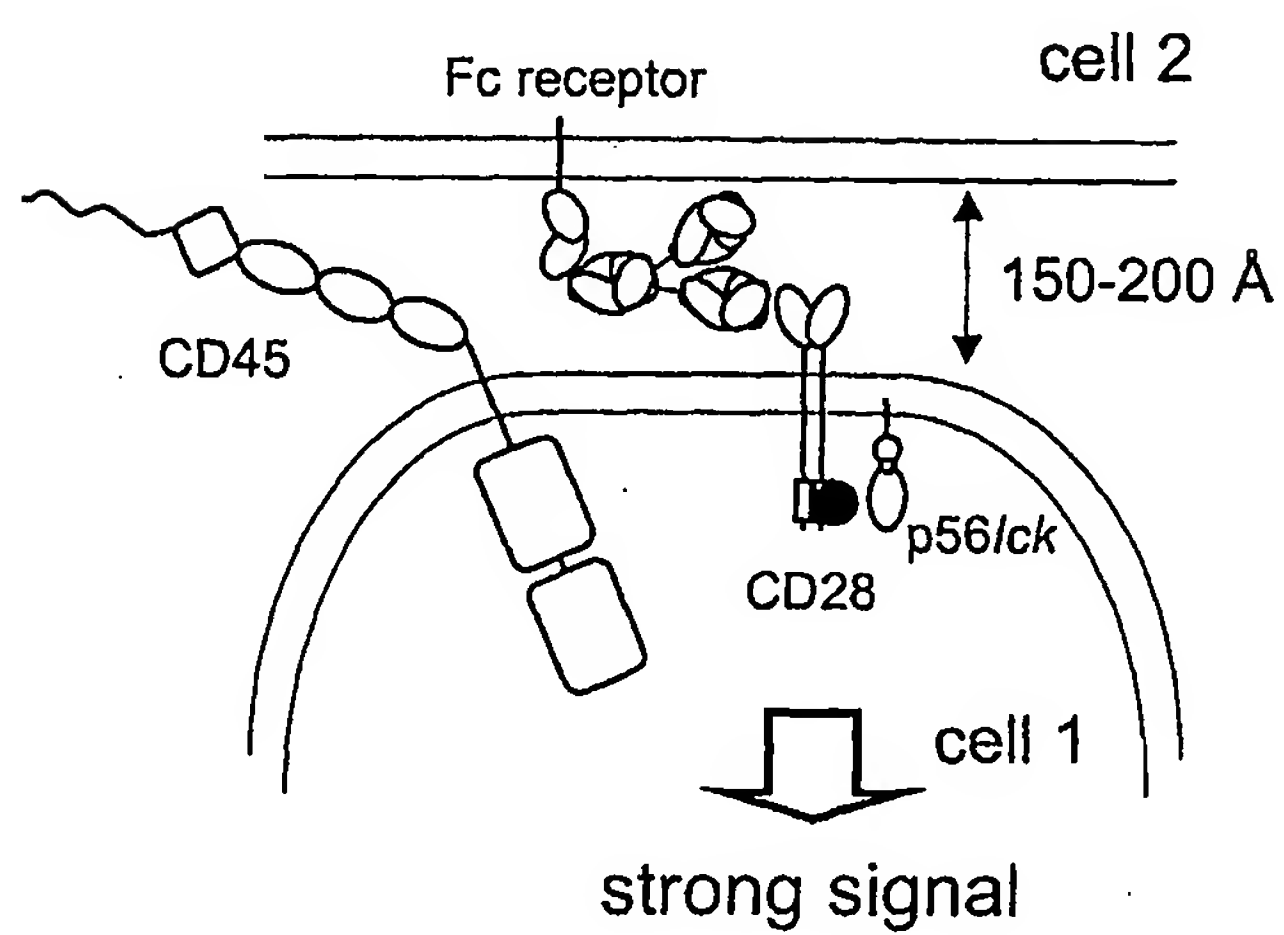
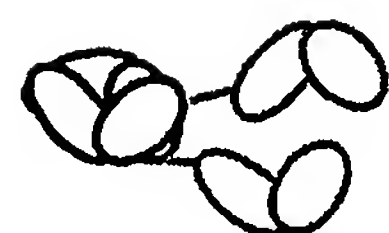
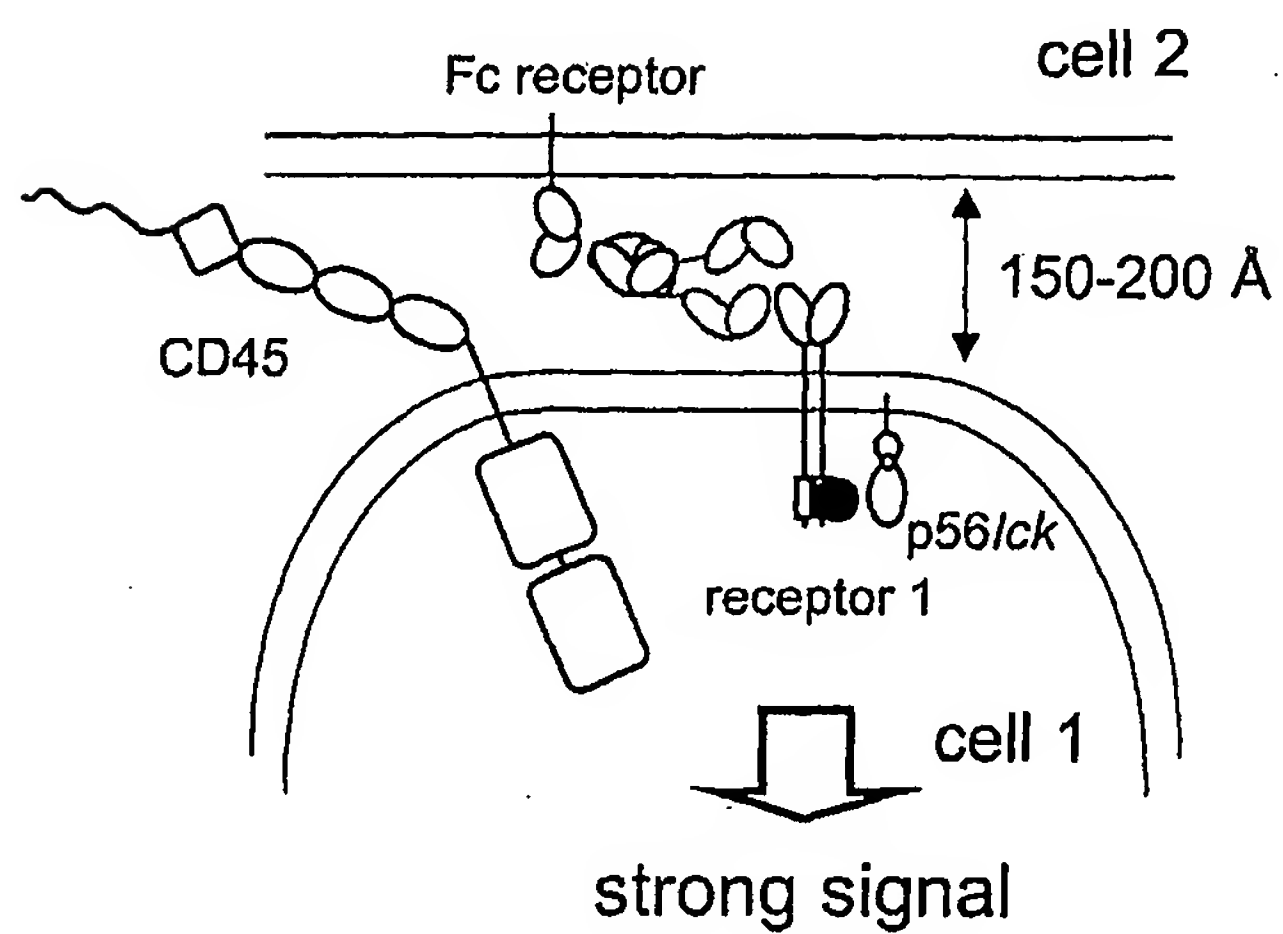
B. Superagonistic antibody signalling *in vivo*

Figure 1

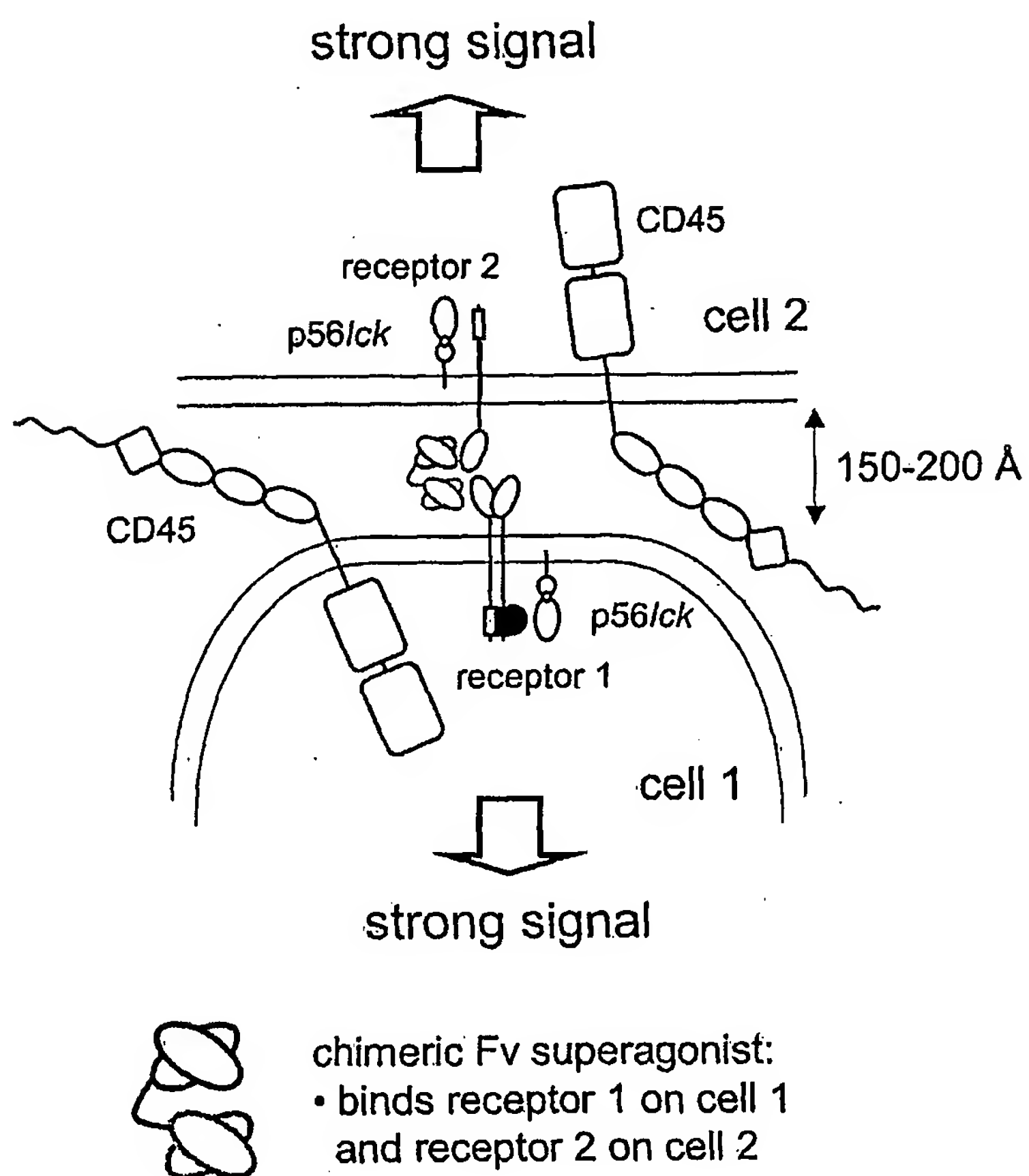
C. Chimeric protein 1 (ligand-based)



chimeric ligand/Fc superagonist:
• binds Fc receptor on cell 1
and receptor 2 on cell 2

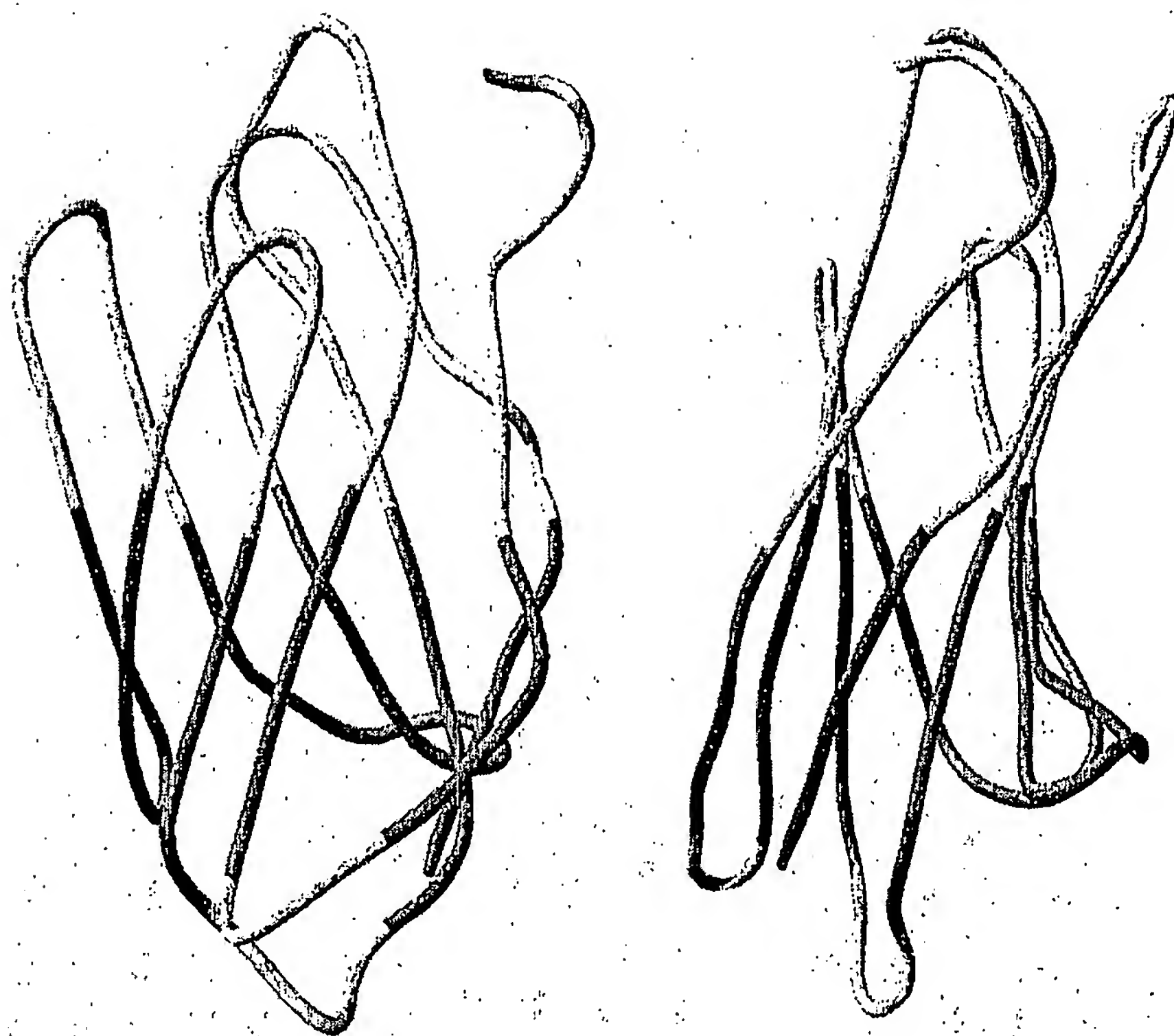
Figure 1

D. Chimeric protein 2 (Fv-based)



A

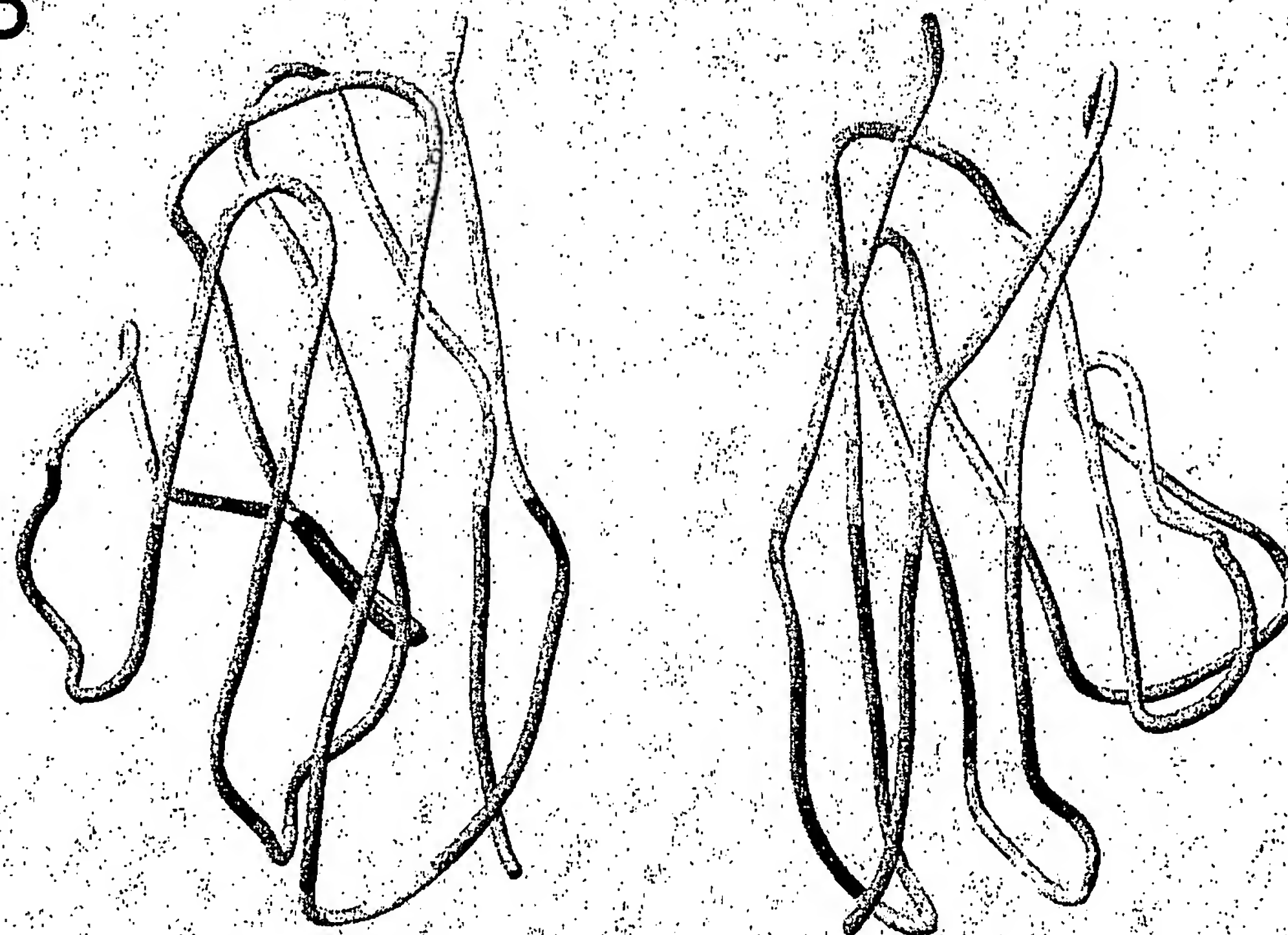
Figure 2



	A	A'	B	C	
hCD28	1 K I L V . K Q S P M L V A Y D N A V . N L S C K Y S Y N L F S R E F R A S L H K				38
hCTLA-4	1 A M H V . A Q P A V V L A S S R G A S F V C E Y A S P G K A T E V R V I V L R				39
hICOS	1 E I N G S A N Y E M F M F H N G G V . Q I L C K Y P D I V . Q Q F K M Q L L K				37
				* *	
	C'	C''	D	E	
hCD28	39 G L D S A V . E V C V V Y G N Y S Q Q L Q V Y S K T G F N C D G K L G N E S V T				77
hCTLA-4	40 Q A D S Q V T E V C A A T Y M M G N E L T F L O D S . I C T G T S S G N Q V N				77
hICOS	38 G G . Q I . L C D L T K T K G S G N T V S I K S L K F C H S Q L S N N S V S				73
		*	* * * *		
	E	F	G		
hCD28	78 F Y L Q N L Y V N Q T D I Y F C K I E V M Y P P P Y L D N E K S N G T I I H V				116
hCTLA-4	78 L T I Q G L R A M D T G L Y I C K V E L M Y P P P Y Y L G . I G N G T Q I Y V				115
hICOS	74 F F L Y N L D H S H A N Y Y F C N L S I F D P P P F K V T . L T G G Y L H I				110
		* *	*		

Figure 2

B



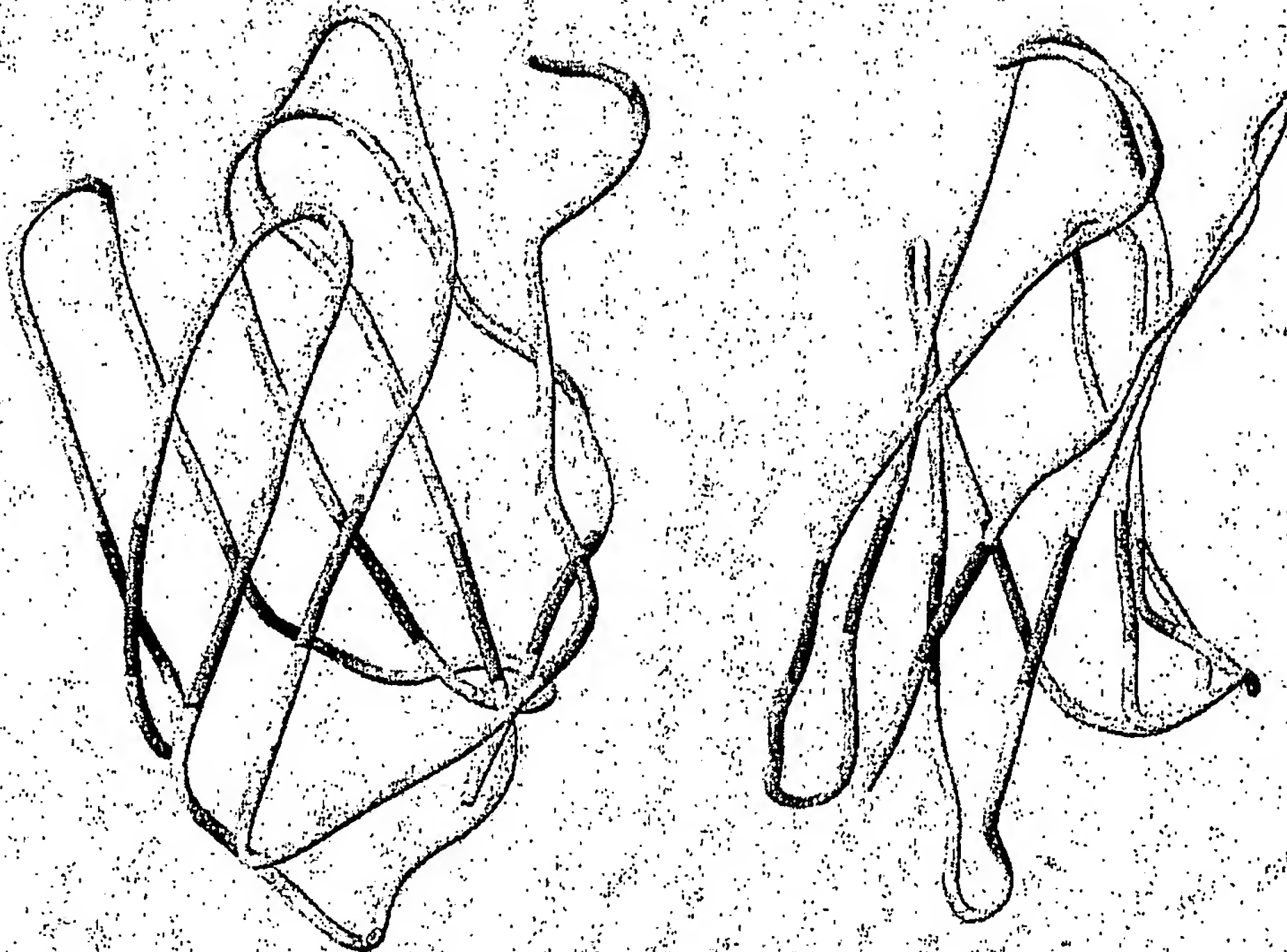
hPD-1 1 P P T F F P A L L V V T E G D N A T F T C S F S N T S E S F V L N W Y R M S P 39
hlgL- κ 1 Q M T Q S P S S L S A S V G D R V T F T C R S S Q T I G T Y L N W Y Q Q K P 38
hTCR α 1 Q V E Q S P P D L I L Q E G A N S T L R C N F S D S V N N L W F H Q N P 37
hBTLA 1 Q L Y I K R Q S E H S I L A G D P F E L E C P V K Y C A N R P H V T W C K 38

hPD-1 40 S N Q T D K L A A F P E D R S Q P G Q D C R F R V T Q L P N G R D F H M S V V R 79
hlgL- κ 39 G Q A R K L L I F A A S S L L N G V P S R F S G S G S G T D F T L T I S S 75
hTCR α 38 W G Q L I N L F Y P S G T K Q N G R L S A T T V A T E R Y S L L Y I S S 74
hBTLA 37 L N G T T C V K L E D R Q T S W K E E K N I S F F L H F E P 67

hPD-1 80 A R R N D S G T Y L C G A I S L A P . . . K A Q I K E S L R A E L R 110
hlgL- κ 76 L Q P E D F A T Y Y C Q Q S H S A P . . . P Y T F G Q G T R L E M K 106
hTCR α 75 S Q T T D S G V Y F C A A L D L W G G A D G L T F G K G T H L I Q 105
hBTLA 68 M L P N D N G S Y R C S A N F Q S N . . . L I E S H S T T L Y V T

Figure 2

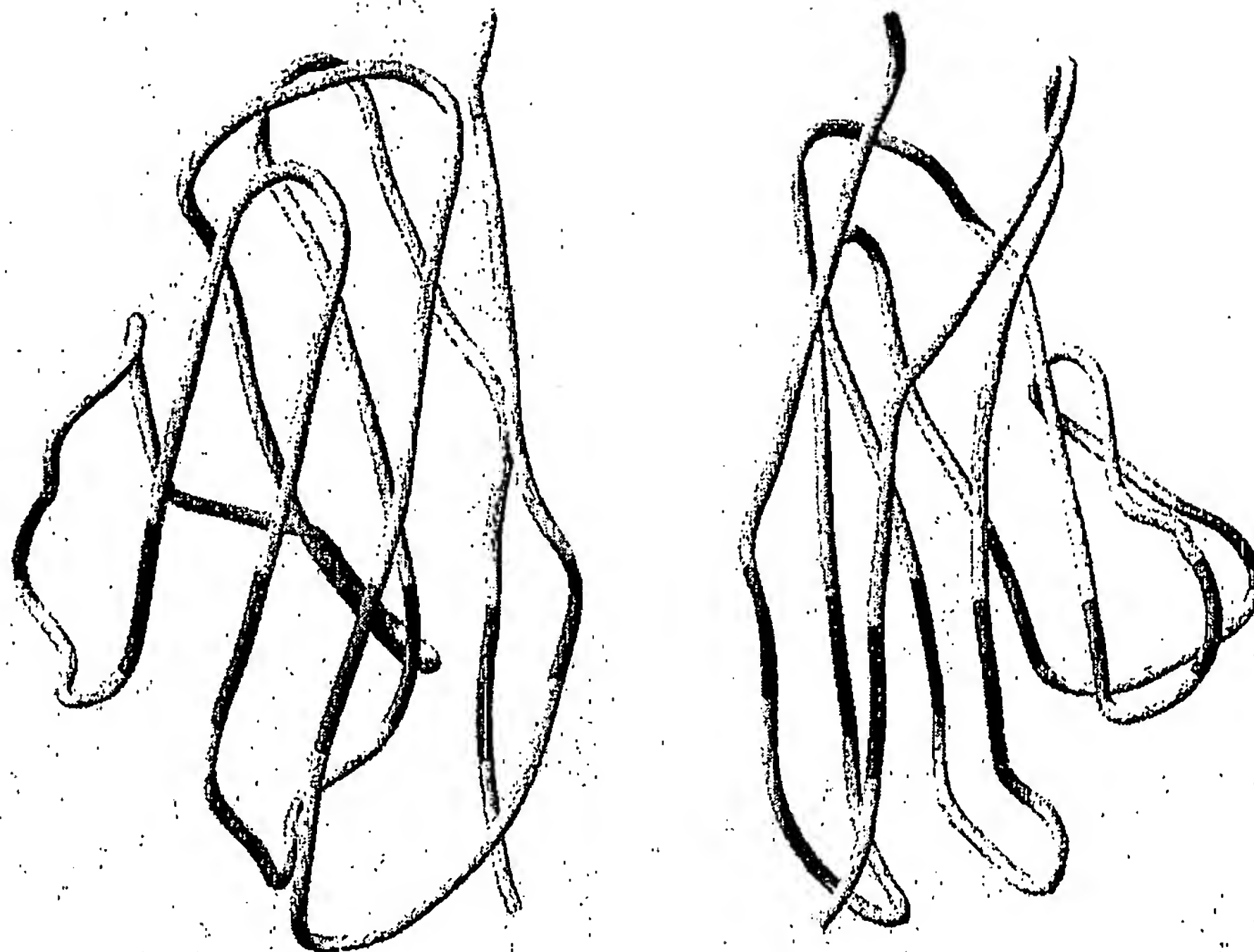
C



		A	A'	B	C	
hCD28	1	K I L V	K Q S P M L V A Y D N A V	N E S C K Y S Y N L F I S	R E F R A S L H K	38
hCTLA-4	1	A M H V	A Q P A V V L A S S R G I A S F V C E Y A S P G K A T E V R V	V L R		39
hICOS	1	E I N G S	A N Y E M F F H N G G V	Q L L C K Y P D I V	Q Q F K M Q L L K	37
				*	*	
		C	C'	D	E	
hCD28	39	G L D S A V	E V C V V Y G N Y S Q Q L Q V Y S K T G F N C D G K L G N E S V T			77
hCTLA-4	40	Q A D S Q V T	E V C A A T Y M M G N E L T F L D D S	I C T G T S S G N Q V N		77
hICOS	38	G G	Q L L C D L T K T K G S G N T V S I K S L K F C H S Q L S N N S V S			73
			*	*	*	*
		E	F	G		
hCD28	78	F Y L Q N L Y V N Q T D	Y F C K I E V M Y P P P Y L D N E K S N G T I I H V			116
hCTLA-4	78	L T I Q G L R A M D T G L Y I C K V E L M Y P P P Y Y L G I G N G T Q I Y V				115
hICOS	74	F F L Y N L D H S H A N Y Y F C N L S I E D P P P F K V T				110
			*	*	*	

Figure 2

D



		A										B										C																				
hPD-1	1	P	P	T	F	F	P	A	L	L	V	V	T	E	G	D	N	A	T	F	T	C	S	F	S	N	T	S	E	S	F	V	L	N	W	Y	R	M	S	P	39	
hlgL-κ	1	Q	M	T	Q	S	P	S	S	L	S	A	S	V	G	D	R	V	T	F	T	C	R	S	S	Q	T	I	G	T	Y	L	N	W	Y	Q	Q	K	P	38		
hTCR α	1	Q	V	E	Q	S	P	P	D	L	I	L	Q	E	G	A	N	S	T	L	R	C	N	F	S	D	S	V	N	N	L	Q	W	F	H	O	N	P	37			
hBTLA	1	Q	L	Y	I	K	R	Q	S	E	H	S	I	L	A	G	D	P	F	E	L	E	C	P	V	K	Y	C	A	N	R	P	H	V	T	W	C	K	38			
		C										C'										D										E										
hPD-1	40	S	N	Q	T	D	K	L	A	A	F	P	E	D	R	S	Q	P	G	Q	D	C	R	F	R	V	T	Q	L	P	N	G	R	D	F	H	M	S	V	V	R	79
hlgL-κ	39	G	Q	A	P	K	L	L	I	F	A	A	S	S	L	L	N	G	V	P	S	R	F	S	G	S	G	S	G	T	D	F	T	L	T	I	S	S	75			
hTCR α	38	W	G	Q	L	I	N	L	F	Y	I	P	S	G	T	K	Q	N	G	R	L	S	A	T	T	V	A	T	E	R	Y	S	L	L	Y	I	S	S	74			
hBTLA	37	L	N	G	T	T	C	V	K	L	E	D	R	Q	T	S	W	K	E	E	K	N	I	S	F	F	I	L	H	F	E	P	67									
		F										G																														
hPD-1	80	A	R	R	N	D	S	G	T	Y	L	G	G	A	I	S	L	A	P	K	A	Q	I	K	E	S	L	R	A	E	L	R	110									
hlgL-κ	78	L	Q	P	E	D	F	A	T	Y	Y	C	Q	Q	S	H	S	A	P	P	Y	T	F	G	Q	G	T	R	L	E	M	K	106									
hTCR α	75	S	Q	T	T	D	S	G	V	Y	F	C	A	A	L	D	L	W	G	G	A	D	G	L	T	F	G	K	G	T	H	L	I	Q	105							
hBTLA	68	M	L	P	N	D	N	G	S	Y	R	C	S	A	N	F	Q	S	N	L	I	E	S	H	S	T	T	L	Y	V	T											